18-2 下載與安裝 Android SDK

Android SDK (Android 開發套件)包含值錯器、Android 模擬器 (Android Virtual Device)、函數庫、文件、範例和教材,可以幫助我們 開發與測試執行 Android 應用程式。在成功下載和安裝 JDK 後,我們就可 以下載安裝 Android SDK Tools 和平台套件。

下載 Android SDK Tools

在 Android 官方網站可以免費下載最新版 Android SDK Tools,其下載網址如下所示:

□ http://developer.android.com/sdk/index.html



請在上述網頁點選下方游標所在【Other Download Options】超連結,可以進入 Android SDK Tools 下載頁面。

http://dev	eloper.	android.com/sdk/	index.html#Other	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	wnload Android Studi ×	00 X
- Develop	> Te	ools > Downloa	d Android Studio and SDK Tools		٩, !	
Download	~	Other D	ownload Options			
Installing the SDK Adding SDK Pack	ages	SDK Tool	s Only			
Android Studio Workflow	× ×	If you prefer to the stand-alor Also see the S	o use a different IDE or run the tools f ne Android SDK Tools. These package SDK tools release notes.	rom the comman es provide the bas	d line or with build scripts, you can instead downloa sic SDK tools for app development, without an IDE.	ad
Tools Help	¥	Platform	Package	Size	SHA-1 Checksum	
Build System	¥	Windows	installer_r24.0.2-windows.exe (Recommended)	91428280 bytes	edac14e1541e97d68821fa3a709b4ea8c659e67	76
Testing Tools	v		android-sdk_r24.0.2-windpws.zip	139473113 bytes	51269c8336f936fc9b9538f9b9ca236b78fb4e4b	>
Support Library Revisions	ž	Mac OS X	android-sdk_r24.0.2-macosx.zip	87262823 bytes	3ab5e0ab0db5e7c45de9da7ff525dee6cfa9745	5
NDK		Linux	android-sdk_r24.0.2-linux.tgz	140097024 bytes	b6fd75e8b06b0028c2427e6da7d8a09d8f956a8	86
ADK	×	All Andro	id Studio Packages			
	\sim	Select a speci	fic Android Studio package for your p	latform. Also see	the Android Studio release notes.	
Eclipse with ADT						

請點選 Windows 平台的 Zip 格式壓縮檔,以本書為例是 【android-sdk_r24.0.2-windows.zip】,可以看到授權條款頁面,如下圖所示:



請捲動視窗閱讀授權條款後,勾選【I have read and agree with the above terms and conditions 】 同 意 授 權 , 即 可 按 【 Download android-sdk_r24.0.2-windows.zip】 鈕,開始下載 Android SDK Tools 的 ZIP 格式壓縮檔。

安裝 Android SDK Tools

在成功下載 Android SDK Tools 壓縮檔案後,以本書為例的檔案名稱 是【android-sdk_r24.0.2-windows.zip】,請使用解壓縮工具或開啓檔案所 在資料夾,在檔案上執行右鍵快顯功能表的【解壓縮全部】指令來解壓縮 檔案。

本書是將檔案內容解壓縮至「C:\android-sdk-windows」資料夾,共有 3個子資料夾和3個檔案,如下圖所示:



上述【SDK Manager.exe】是 Android SDK 管理工具;【AVD Manager.exe】是 Android 模擬器管理工具。

安裝 Android SDK 平台套件

Android SDK Tools 單純只有相關的開發工具,並沒有包含任何 Android SDK 平台套件,我們需要自行安裝指定版本 Android SDK 平台套 件,和所需其他廠商的 API,例如:USB 連接實機的驅動程式。

Android 平台套件的版本是對應 Android 作業系統的版本,我們可以 下載最新版本 5.1版,如果讀者準備針對特定版本開發 App,就需要下載 安裝特定版本的平台套件。

筆者準備使用 Android 5.1 版本為例,說明如何下載安裝 Android SDK 平台套件(請先建立 Internet 連線),其步驟如下所示:

Step 1 : 請 切 換 至 Android SDK Tools 安 裝 資 料 夾 「C:\android-sdk-windows」,按二下【SDK Manager.exe】,可以看到「Android SDK Manager」視窗。

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OK Path: C:\android-sdk-windows				
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Step 2: 稍等一下,在載入可用清單後,可以看到每一個版本 Android 作業 系統的 SDK 平台,在【Tools】下預設勾選【Android SDK Platform-tools】 和【Android SDK Build-tools】。

Step 3:請勾選 Android 5.1 版下的【SDK Platform】,和至少1個 System Image,以此例是【ARM EABI v7a System Image】(4.0 之前版本的平台 沒有 System Image,直接勾選 SDK Platform 即可),Google APIs 是支援 Google 地圖服務的 System Image。

Step 4: 按右下角【Install?packages】鈕(「?」號是選擇的套件數),可 以看到「Choose Packages to Install」選擇安裝套件清單對話方塊。

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Step 5:上述對話方塊左邊是準備安裝的套件清單;右邊是授權書,選 【Accept License】同意全部授權後,按【Install】鈕開始下載和安裝選擇 的套件。

Step 6: 請稍等一下,等待時間需視選擇的套件數目而定,等到安裝完成,可以在「Android SDK Manager」視窗看到目前安裝的套件清單,Status 狀態欄更新為 Installed; Not installed 是沒有安裝,如下圖所示:

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請按左上角【X】鈕關閉視窗。如果需要,我們可以回到「Android SDK Manager」視窗,更新和安裝其他 Android SDK 平台套件。

請注意!因為 Android 愈新版的系統需求較高,如果開發電腦的效能 不足以執行 Android 模擬器時,請改下載安裝較舊的版本,例如:4.03 或 4.2.2 等。